P2.1-2) The position of a particle moving along a straight line is given by $s(t) = b \cos(dt + c)$, where *t* is time and *b*, *c* and *d* are constants. Determine the particle's velocity and acceleration as functions of time and the constants *b*, *c* and *d*. Also, find the maximum velocity of the particle.

Given:

Find:

Solution:

Derive the particle's velocity. Determine the time at which the velocity reaches its maximum value. Circle the equation that you will use? $v = \frac{ds}{dt}$ $a = \frac{dv}{dt}$ a ds = v dvv(t) =_____ Derive the particle's acceleration. Circle the equation that you will use? $v = \frac{ds}{dt}$ $a = \frac{dv}{dt}$ a ds = v dvt = $a(t) = _____$ Determine the particle's maximum velocity. What is the particle's acceleration when the velocity is maximum? Circle the correct answer. $v_{\text{max}} =$ $a = maximum, \quad a = 0, \quad a = minimum$